Do Now

- Hand in your lab from yesterday if you have not done so.
- Get a whiteboard.
- Write down the type of problem that you would like to reviewed the most.

Quiz Tomorrow

- Calculating pH and pOH
- Neutralization Reactions
- Solubility Charts

Cola has a pH of 2.6 (really). What is the concentration of H+ ions? What is the pOH of Cola? Acid or Base?

A substance has a concentration of hydroxide ions of $4x10^{-3}$. Determine the concentration of H+ ions. A or B?

What's a stronger base: 0.05M calcium hydroxide or 0.05M sodium hydroxide? Determine the pH of each.



Neutralization Reactions

- Balance the equation always makes water and a salt.
- Calculate the moles of the given H+ or OH-. You need the same amount of the other to neutralize.
- Use the ratio of subscripts to determine the number of moles of the unknown substance.
- Solve for the unknown.

How many mL's of 0.22 M CsOH solution is needed to neutralize 26.4 mL of 0.250 M HBr?

In a titration of HNO3 with NaOH, 60.0 mL of 0.020 M NaOH was needed to neutralize 15.0 mL of HNO3. What is the molarity of the acid? (Write the neutralization reaction.)

Normal vinegar is about 1.0 mol/L acetic acid. A sample of vinegar is suspected to be diluted. A 10.0 mL sample of the vinegar was titrated to an endpoint with 0.0100 mol/L Ca(OH)₂ from a burette. The following data was recorded: initial burette reading = 0.40 mL

final burette reading = 25.40 mL

- a) Calculate the concentration in mol/L of acetic acid (HC₂H₃O₂) in the vinegar.
 - b) Was the vinegar diluted?



What Is Chemistry?

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What is Chemistry